Ability	Correlation											
Score	.32	.37	.42	.47	.52	.57	.62	.67	.72	.77	.82	
	Achievement Standard Scores											
75	67	66	66	65	65	64	64	64	64	64	64	
76	67	67	67	66	66	65	65	65	64	65	65	
77	68	67	67	66	66	65	65	65	65	66	66	
78	68	67	67	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	
79	68	68	67	67	67	66	66	66	67	67	68	
80	69	69	68	68	67	67	67	67	67	68	69	
81	69	69	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	69	69	
82	69	69	69	68	68	68	68	68	69	69	70	
83	70	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	70	70	71	
84	70	70	69	69	69	69	69	70	70	71	72	
85	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	71	72	73	
86	71	70	70	70	70	70	71	71	72	72	73	
87	71	70	71	71	71	71	71	72	72	73	74	
88	71	70	71	71	71	72	72	72	73	74	75	
89	72	72	72	72	72	72	73	73	74	75	76	
90	72	72	72	72	72	73	73	74	75	76	77	
91	72	72	72	73	73	73	74	74	75	76	78	
92	73	73	73	73	73	74	74	75	76	77	78	
93	73	73	73	74	74	74	75	76	77	78	89	
94	73	73	74	74	74	75	76	76	77	79	80	
95	74	74	74	74	75	76	76	77	78	79	81	
96	74	74	74	75	75	76	77	78	79	80	82	
97	74	75	75	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	83	
98	74	75	75	76	77	77	78	79	80	82	83	
99	75	75	76	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	84	
100	75	76	76	77	78	78	79	81	82	83	85	
101	75	76	77	77	78	79	80	81	83	84	86	
102	76	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	85	87	
103	76	77	77	78	79	80	81	83	84	86	87	
104	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	85	86	88	
105	77	77	78	79	80	81	83	84	85	87	89	
106	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	85	86	88	90	
107	77	78	79	80	81	82	84	85	87	89	91	
108	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	86	88	89	92	
109	78	79	80	81	82	84	85	87	88	90	92	
110	78	79	80	82	83	84	86	87	89	91	93	
111	79	80	81	82	83	85	86	88	90	92	94	
112	79	80	81	82	83	85	86	88	90	92	94	
113	79	80	82	83	84	86	87	89	91	93	96	
114	80	81	82	83	85	86	88	90	92	94	96	
115	80	81	82	84	85	87	89	91	93	95	97	
116	80	82	83	84	86	88	89	91	93	96	98	
117	81	82	83	85	86	88	90	92	94	96	99	
118	81	82	84	85	87	89	91	93	95	97	100	

Ability Score	Correlation										
	.32	.37	.42	.47	.52	.57	.62	.67	.72	.77	.82
	Achievement Standard Scores										
119	81	83	84	86	87	89	91	93	95	98	101
120	82	83	85	86	88	90	92	94	96	99	101
121	82	83	85	87	88	90	92	95	97	99	102
122	82	84	85	87	89	91	93	95	98	100	103
123	82	84	86	88	90	92	94	96	98	101	104
124	83	84	86	88	90	92	94	97	99	102	105
125	83	85	87	89	91	93	95	97	100	103	105
126	83	85	87	89	91	93	96	98	101	103	106
127	84	86	88	90	92	94	96	99	101	104	107
128	84	86	88	90	92	94	97	99	102	105	108
129	84	86	88	90	93	95	97	100	103	106	109

Note: Both the ability and achievement scores are based on a mean standard score of 100 with a standard deviation of ± 15 . In constructing this table, standard scores were rounded to the nearest whole number.

Scores of Less Than 75

The Minnesota Regression Table may not be used with standard scores on measures of general intellectual ability of less than 75 for two reasons. First, there is a general concern in the field that the correlation between tests and the reliability of individual tests is low at a level greater than two standard deviations from the mean, making the statistical comparison difficult.

Second, the effects of cognitive impairment on achievement must be discussed and ruled out as the primary reason for a student's underachievement (see Exclusionary Factors in Chapter 7). The IEP team must discuss general academic expectations for a student with low ability. Ruling out the effects of a cognitive impairment on achievement is difficult. IEP teams may not extend the Minnesota Regression Table to include lower scores. The scores on the Minnesota Regression Table are computed using a regression formula (see Appendix C). Scores of 75 or lower require an override.

Specific Guidance in Applying the Discrepancy Formula

In instances where a student was referred, but standardized achievement data indicate within grade-level or ability level expectations, a determination of SLD eligibility will not likely be substantiated. The team may wish to problem-solve why performance on assessments is higher than classroom functioning.

Students with exceptionally high abilities may very well exhibit intra-individual discrepancies. A discrepancy between achievement and aptitude must be put in the context of grade-level expectations. If the student is performing within what is expected of his/her age or state approved grade-level standards, a determination of SLD may not be appropriate. There is no legal obligation to provide specialized services for a student performing within grade-level.

If the discrepancy is not in the area of referral concern, the team should ask why it was not identified during the problem identification phase of comprehensive evaluation.